



Indraprastha College for Women University of Delhi

Work Plan for ODD SEMESTER – 2026

Course Name:	BAP
Paper Title:	Business Laws
Unique Paper Code:	Contract – meaning, characteristics and kinds. Essentials of a valid contract – Offer and acceptance, consideration, contractual capacity, free consent, the legality of objects. Void agreements, Quasi Contracts.
Semester:	I
Faculty:	Ms. Divya Kalra
Year:	2026

Work Plan			
Unit No.	Learning Objective	Lecture No.	Topics to be Covered
1	Recognise & analyse basic concepts of contracts for the formation of contracts	1	Contract- meaning & characteristics
		2	Kinds of contracts, Essentials of valid contract
		3	Offer & acceptance
		4	Consideration
		5	Contractual capacity
		6	Free consent
		7	Legality of objects
		8	Void agreements
		9	Quasi contracts
2	Learn the various modes of discharge of contracts	10	Meaning
		11	Mode of discharge- Performance
		12	Mode of discharge- mutual consent
		13	Mode of discharge- supervening impossibility
		14	Mode of discharge- lapse of time
		15	Mode of discharge- operation of law

		16	Breach of contract
		17	Breach of contract
3	To analyse the remedies available for breach of contract	18	Rescission
		19	Damages by breach of contract
		20	quantum meruit
		21	suit for specific performance- meaning
		22	suit for specific performance- case studies
		23	suit for injunction
4	To comprehend the provisions of special contracts like indemnity, guarantee, pledge & bailment	24	Meaning of Indemnity, , . Contract of Agency: Modes of creation of agency, extent of agent's authority, rights and duties of agents, personal liability of agent, termination of agency
		25	Meaning of Guarantee
		26	difference between indemnity and guarantee
		27	nature and extent of surety's liability
		28	rights of surety
		29	discharge of surety
		30	Meaning of Bailment
		31	Contract of Bailment
		32	Meaning of Pledge
		33	Contract of Pledge
		34	Pledge by non-owner
		35	Meaning of agency
	To understand the concept of contract of agency	36	Contract of agency
		37	Modes of creation of agency
		38	Extent of agent's authority
		39	rights of agents
		40	rights of agents
		41	Duties of agents
		42	Duties of agents
		43	Personal liability of agent
		44	Personal liability of agent
		45	Termination of Agency

Unit	Contents/Syllabus
I	Contract – meaning, characteristics and kinds. Essentials of a valid contract – Offer and acceptance, consideration, contractual capacity, free consent, the legality of objects. Void agreements, Quasi Contracts.
II	Meaning, Modes of discharge- performance, mutual consent, supervening impossibility, lapse of time, operation of law, breach of contract
III	Rescission, damages, quantum meruit, suit for specific performance, suit for injunction.
IV	Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee: Meaning of Indemnity, difference between indemnity and guarantee, nature and extent of surety's liability, rights of surety, discharge of surety, Contract of Bailment & Pledge: Pledge by non-owner. Contract of Agency: Modes of creation of agency, extent of agent's authority, rights and duties of agents, personal liability of agent, termination of agency.
S. No.	Name of Authors/Books/Publishers
1.	Arora, S. (2022). Business Laws. 10th edn. India: Taxmann Publications Private Limited.
2.	Kuchhal, M.C. and Kuchhal, V. (2013). Business law. New Delhi: Vikas Publication Ltd.
3.	Jagota, R. (2022). Business Law. 1st edn. Scholar Tech Press.
4.	

Paper Components			
Credits	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)
4	3	1	0
Assessment Scheme			
S.No.	Component	Marking Scheme	Total Marks
1	Internal Assessment		30
	Assignment	12	

	- Class Test - Attendance	12	
		6	
2.	Continuous Assessment (Tutorial) - Activity 1 - Activity 2 - Attendance		40
		20	
		15	
		5	
3.	Practical - Continuous Assessment - End Term Written/Practical Exam - Viva		NA
4.	End Semester Examination		90